

## INSTRUCTIONS TO AUTHORS

### AIMS AND SCOPES

The *Revue d'Ecologie (La Terre et la Vie)* is an international peer-reviewed journal indexed in a broad range of databases such as ASFA, Biological Sciences, Current Contents Connect, Agriculture, Biology & Environmental Sciences, IBIDS, ISI Web of Knowledge, Journal of Citation Reports/Science Edition, OCLC, or Scopus.

We aim to publish papers in all branches of ecology. We cover many areas of ecology such as community ecology, conservation, ecosystem ecology or organism ecology, including physiological, behavioral or evolutionary ecology. The ecology of all taxa, in any biome or geographic area will be considered. We seek innovative and original results based on theoretical, experimental or descriptive approaches. Preliminary results are also welcome. Several types of manuscripts such as research articles, comments, reviews, book reviews, methods, and faunistic or floristic reports important for both science and nature conservancy are accepted.

### ARTICLE CONTENT

Submission is considered on the condition that the paper has not been previously published, is based on original results not offered simultaneously elsewhere, and that all contributors have read and approved its content. Authors with ideas for major reviews or reports are asked to contact the editorial staff in advance of submission.

### ARTICLE LANGUAGE

The main body of the article can be written in English or French. In all cases, a summary should be provided in both English and French. Exceptionally, an additional summary can be provided in another language if the authors consider it to be of particular relevance for the audience of the article.

We warmly encourage authors to write their manuscript in English. This effort will considerably broaden the potential audience and impact of their work. Additionally, we encourage authors for whom the chosen language (English or French) is a second language to have their manuscript corrected by native speakers before submission.

#### *Special recommendations for French non-native speakers*

- Vernacular names of animal or plant species should start with a capital letter for the genus name but not for the species name (e.g. 'Lézard vivipare') except if the species is named after a person (e.g. 'Galago de Demidoff') or a geographic name as a noun (e.g. 'Pin d'Alep') but not as an adjective (e.g. 'Chouette lapone'). The vernacular names of the groups should not contain any capital letter (e.g. hérons, campagnols) contrary to scientific names (Ardéidés, Microtinés). For latin names, in most cases it is not necessary to specify the descriptor (either initial or name), nor the date of the description.

- Dates should be indicated with Roman numerals for the month, as following: 02.X.85 for the 2<sup>nd</sup> October 1985. This will help to avoid the confusion brought by 02.10.85 which can be interpreted as 10<sup>th</sup> February 1985.

- In French, months do not start with a capital letter. January is written janvier and not Janvier.

- Cardinal points start with a capital letter when they indicate a specific geographical area (e.g. 'pays du Nord') but it is not the case when they indicate directions (e.g. 'au nord de la Loire').

- In expressions describing geographical areas, the adjective and not the noun starts with a capital letter. You would write 'océan Indien' and not 'Océan Indien' or 'Océan indien'.

### ARTICLE LENGTH

Globally, articles should not exceed 20 printed pages, including illustrations; however papers longer than 20 pages can be accepted but authors should contact the editor prior to submission. As a rough guide, approximately 800 words (without subheadings) = 1 page, 2-4 plots = 1 page and 30 references = 1 page.

### ARTICLE PRESENTATION

The article should be divided into the following sections appearing in the order:

- Manuscript title.
- List of authors (first name and surname in full).
- Affiliations and contact details (full postal addresses and e-mails). The authors should also mention a corresponding author to whom all correspondence should be sent.
- Two abstracts (less than 350 words), one in French and one in English. The abstract in the other language than that of the main text should be more informative than the other, particularly if the main text is in French.

- Main text, divided into the following sections: Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion and Conclusion. Section titles should be written in capital letters. Sections should be divided into relevant subsections described by short headings.

- Acknowledgements.
- References.
- Tables.
- Figure captions (numbered in sequence as they appear in the text).

### *Text*

The text (including bibliography) should be double-spaced, written in a 12-point common font such as Times New Roman, presented with 3 cm left and right margins, and the pages numbered. Line numbering would be a valued addition. Any manuscript that does not respect this presentation will not be considered for review. Symbols, units and abbreviations should be expressed as Système International (SI) units. In exceptional circumstances others might be used, provided they are consistent. For Word documents please ensure that you have turned track changes off and remove any reviewing notes from your manuscript.

### *Footnotes*

The authors should avoid using footnotes. In case they do, footnotes should be numbered sequentially, following their order of appearance in the text.

### *Citations*

Only published work should be cited. Citations should be presented as following:

- Emmons (1988) or (Emmons, 1988) for one author.
- Legendre & Legendre (1979) or (Legendre & Legendre, 1979) for two authors.
- Stahl *et al.* (1988) or (Stahl *et al.*, 1988) for more than two authors.

Multiple citations are ordered by year and author: (Hunter & Price, 1992; Danell & Bergström, 2002).

### *References*

Only the references cited in the text should be listed in the bibliography so check that all references are cited in the text and that all citations in the text are listed in the references. References should be presented as following:

- EMMONS, L.H. (1988). - A field study of ocelots (*Felis pardalis*) in Peru. *Rev. Écol. (Terre Vie)*, 43: 133-157.
- LEGENDRE, L. & LEGENDRE, P. (1979). - *Écologie numérique. 1. Le traitement multiple des données écologiques*. Masson, Paris & Les Presses de l'Université du Québec, Montréal.
- LEVINS, R. (1975). - Evolution in communities near equilibrium. Pp 143-177 *in*: M.L. Cody & J.M. Diamond (eds). *Ecology and evolution of communities*. Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Mass.

For journal names, the authors should use the ISO official abbreviations.

### *Tables*

Each table should be presented on a separate page. Tables should be numbered using Roman numerals (e.g. Table II). The authors should use cell separators in an optimal way to facilitate reading. Notice that the final size of a table cannot exceed 20x13 cm, including caption and footnotes.

### *Figures*

Figures should be provided in a separate file and should have a good resolution (300dpi). Each figure should be presented on a separate page. Figures should be numbered using Arabic numerals (e.g. Fig. 4) and the number should be below the figure on a separate line. Notice that the final size of a figure cannot exceed 20x13 cm, including figure caption.

Figures from other sources should be fully acknowledged in the caption, and written permission sought for both print and electronic reproduction before being used.

## ETHICAL STANDARDS

Manuscripts submitted for publication must comply with animal capture and welfare laws, guidelines and policies of the country in which they were performed. A statement confirming that experiments and observations conform to the relevant regulatory standards is required in the Materials and methods section of the paper.

## ARTICLE SUBMISSION

Authors should send their manuscript electronically to the editor. This submission should comprise one of the following:

- A Word and a .pdf version of the files.
- Only in a Word version if the authors cannot make a pdf version of their files.

The submission of a pdf version is recommended to avoid any further problem of edition which may arise from the use of different versions of text editors (e.g. Word) by the authors, the referees and the editor. The Word version will be used by the editor for page make up and estimation, a process that will accelerate the process of publication in case of acceptance.

The authors should send a cover letter to briefly present their work and the reasons of its submission to the journal. They may also provide the names and contact details (full postal addresses, phone numbers and e-mails) of three suggested referees as well as mention the eventual risks of research conflict.

In case of a resubmission, the authors should provide a letter with their detailed answers to all referees' comments.

#### AFTER ACCEPTANCE

When the manuscript has received final acceptance, a pdf file of the proofs is sent by the editor to the corresponding author for correction. Only minor corrections will be accepted on the proofs. The corrected version of the text is considered as definitive.

For any article a pdf file is given free to the corresponding author. All authors will have free access to their paper on line during the year of publication.

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#### CONTACT DETAILS

For any enquiry, please contact the editor-in-chief:

Professor Christian ÉRARD  
[erard@mnhn.fr](mailto:erard@mnhn.fr) or [christian.erard@mnhn.fr](mailto:christian.erard@mnhn.fr)

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